

ADJ 247 STUDY GUIDE EXAM 1
SPRING 2023

1. What are some childhood risk factors associated with criminal behavior later in life? (2.6)
2. What are some childhood STRESS factors associated with criminal behavior later in life? (2.7)
3. Does research show that all criminal behavior begin in childhood? (2.5)
4. What does the multiple risk factor approach say about criminal behavior? (2.7)
5. How is poverty related to criminal behavior? (2.10-11)
6. What are some factors related to negative peers and criminal behavior? (2.12)
7. What are some things true about gang or deviant group influences (2.16)
8. What are some suggested effects of academic failure on the child that fails? (2.19)
9. What are Buamrind's 4 parenting styles and which usually has the fewest negative effects on a child? (2.24)
10. Which of the below is true regarding parental monitoring of their children? (2.27)
11. What are some psychological risk factors associated with criminal behavior cited by the textbook authors? (2.29 to 35)
12. What are some general findings on brain and biochemical characteristics with respect to criminal behavior? (3.11)
13. In studies of twins and heritability of traits, which trait was found to be highly heritable? (3.15)
14. What does early maltreatment of children often lead to? (3.16)
15. Low activity in which gene is linked to aggressive behavior (3.17)
16. What might be evident in someone with damage to the Amygdala? (3.21)
17. Which of Thomas and Chess's suggested child temperament styles is linked to persistent antisocial behavior? (3.27)
18. What is true about trying to link neurotoxins to antisocial behavior? (3.29)
19. What is true about exposure to lead and crime? (3.30)

20. What percentage of the incarcerated population is hypothesized to have some form of traumatic brain injury? (3.35)
21. What happened to Phineas Gage? (3.36)
22. What are the three types of learning discussed by the authors of the text? (4.6)
23. What are some issues with learning via the classical conditioning and the criminal justice system? (4.9)
24. According to B.F. Skinner, in the operational conditioning model of learning, what controls everything? (4.12)
25. What does social learning suggest is the process through which people learn to commit crimes? (4.14-18)
26. What is frustration induced criminality? (4.20-22)
27. What is an attribution error? (4.23)
28. What is a crime of obedience? (4.25)
29. What is deindividuation? (4.29)
30. Do security cameras affect bystanders responses to intervene or not intervene when they view someone being violently victimized? (4.30)
31. Per federal code, and per the Code of Virginia (it follows the federal code as cited in the PPT) at what age is someone no longer a juvenile? (1.41)
32. Per federal code, if a person commits a crime at age 17 but is not tried until he/she is over the age of 18, how are they tried? (1.41)
33. Are the social conditions associated with increased criminality evenly distributed between communities? (1.16)
34. What happened to Phineas Gage's personality after he received a traumatic brain injury (TBI)? (1.18-19)

35. Are most violent sexual assaults reported or not? (1.28)